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**B TECH**  
**(SEM-VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2020-21**  
**BLOCKCHAIN ARCHITECTURE DESIGN**

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70***Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. **2 x 7 = 14**

- a. What are the different types of Blockchains?
- b. Define Cryptocurrency.
- c. What is a genesis block?
- d. What are Merkle trees? How important are Merkle trees in Blockchains?
- e. Differentiate between Blockchain and Hyperledger.
- f. What are the properties of Blockchain?
- g. What are the different types of tokens?

**SECTION B**

2. Attempt any *three* of the following: **7 x 3 = 21**

- a. How will you handle the risk management when it comes to securing the transactions records?
- b. Explain the key principles in Blockchain that are helpful in eliminating the security threats that needs to be followed?
- c. What is the difference between off-chain transactions and on-chain transactions?
- d. Explain the major elements of the Blockchain ecosystem in detail?
- e. What are the different types of Blockchains? Also Explain why a blockchain needs tokens to operate.

**SECTION C**

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) How is Blockchain distributed ledger different from a traditional ledger?
- (b) What is a Dapp and how is it different from a normal application?

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Explain the steps that are involved in the Blockchain project implementation.
- (b) What are function modifiers in Solidity? Mention the most widely used modifiers.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) List and explain the parts of EVM memory.
- (b) Explain Blockchain Architecture in detail.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What is Consensus algorithm? Explain the types of Consensus algorithm.
- (b) What is the difference between Blockchain and database?

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What are the limitations of blockchain? Explain in detail.
  - (b) Which cryptographic algorithm is used in Blockchain? Explain in detail.
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